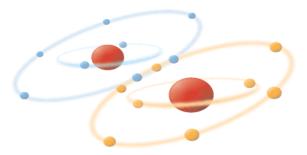
Advanced Oxygen Control Options For Your Critical Culture Studies



Why do I need O₂ Control?

Stem Cell, Oncology, and IVF research are moving towards more closely mimicking *in-vivo* environmental conditions for optimal results. It has been shown that by creating the hypoxic conditions that cells are subjected to *in-vivo*, the expression profile and behavior in most cases are radically different than under $\rm CO_2$ control alone. This makes controlling the $\rm O_2$ environment critical for assessing the feasibility of many therapies and experiments for clinical applications.

This is why NBS offers three levels of O_2 control. This, combined with our sophisticated and intelligent display design, enables you to put *in-vivo* conditions *in-vitro*, with a touch of a button.



Option # 1 1-19% O₂ Control

Customers seeking a hypoxic condition may choose our most popular option. By displacing the Oxygen with Nitrogen, we are able to accurately maintain the low $\rm O_2$ conditions your cells may require.

- 1. IVF Studies have shown the critical importance of low-oxygen tension on development through the maturation, fertilization, and culture stages. (Combine O₂ control with the CO-14 for a personal size dedicated IVF Incubator)
- 2. Aging Studies/Hypoxic Stress Hypoxia is related to many pathological conditions: aging, heart and respiratory failure, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), diabetes, hypertension and arteriosclerosis. In addition, the human body becomes more susceptible to hypoxia as it ages resulting in tissue degradation.
 - 3. Anaerobic Bacterial Growth Utilize this option to create an anaerobic chamber without the need for a gas pack. Yersinia, Neiserria, Camplobacter, Heliobacter, and other Enterics are all example of cultures which thrive in our incubators. Expand your capacity by not being limited to anaerobic jars.

Option # 2 0.1-19% O₂ Control

Customers seeking <1% O_2 control may choose this option.

1. Stem Cells - Early-stage stem cells differentiate spontaneously in an ambient O_2 environment. A stringent low O_2 environment allows the researcher to control the stem cell differentiation and maintain full pluripotency of their lines.

Option # 3 1-95% O₂ Control

Customers seeking the utmost versatility and require hyperoxic conditions may choose this option.

Example Applications:

- 1. Alveolar epithelial and macrophage studies
- 2. O₂ toxicity studies
- 3. Mitochondrial ROS production
- 4. Blood-gas transfer
- 5. High oxygen tension
- 6. Fibroblast control

